**COPY BY VALUE**

The same value they are not connected to each other. It is so because the values are directly copied into the new variables.

Eg; var x = 13

Var y =abc;

Var a = x;;

Var b = y;

x =2;

y = 1;

Console.log(x,y,a,b); // =>2,1,13,abc

**COPY BY REFERANCE**

when the value of b is changed it automatically changes the value of a as well.

Eg;

Var a = [12,13,14];

Var b = a;

b.push(15);

console.log(a); // => [ 12, 13, 14, 15 ]